

Abstrak

Penelitian ini berjudul tentang Potensi Pengembangan Zakat Hewan Ternak Dalam Program Bina Ternak Kambing Inisiatif Zakat Indonesia (IZI) Cabang Sumsel (Studi Kecamatan Sematang Borang). Dengan fokus pada dua rumusan masalah utama: 1) Bagaimana potensi pengembangan zakat hewan ternak dalam program bina ternak kambing IZI Cabang Sumsel di Kecamatan Sematang Borang. 2) Bagaimana pemahaman para peternak kambing tentang zakat peternakan di Kecamatan Sematang Borang. Dengan tujuan penelitian ini: 1) Untuk mengetahui potensi pengembangan zakat hewan ternak di Kecamatan Sematang Borang. 2) Untuk mengetahui pemahaman para peternak tentang zakat ternak di Kecamatan Sematang Borang. Metode penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif, sedangkan pengumpulan data yang dilakukan yaitu melalui teknik wawancara, observasi, dan dokumentasi. Dan sumber data yang diperoleh dari subjek penelitian berupa data primer dan sekunder. Penelitian ini menghasilkan kesimpulan, yaitu *Pertama* Penyaluran zakat produktif peternakan kambing terhadap mustahik sebelum mendapatkan bantuan bina ternak kambing ini tidak ada perubahan ekonomi para mustahik, dan setelah mendapatkan bantuan bina ternak kambing ini adanya peningkatan pendapatan ekonomi mustahik dari sebelumnya. *Keduan* Setelah adanya program bina ternak kambing ini para peternak yang dulunya hanya ada beberapa peternak yang memahami tentang zakat peternakan dan para peternak yang lainnya masih kurang memahami tentang zakat peternakan atau zakat produktif dan setelah adanya program bina ternak kambing dari pihak IZI selalu memberikan pelatihan-pelatihan setiap satu bulan sekali baik tentang membayar zakat, membaca kitab suci Al-Qu'an dan cara merawat ternak.

Kata kunci: Potensi, Pengembangan, Zakat Hewan Ternak, Program Ternak Kambing.

ABSTRACT

This research is entitled about the Potential for Zakat Development of Livestock Animals in the Goat Livestock Development Program of the Indonesian Zakat Initiative (IZI) South Sumatra Branch (Sematang Borang District Study). With a focus on two main problem formulations: 1) What is the potential for developing livestock zakat in the IZI South Sumatra Branch goat livestock development program in Sematang Boring District. 2) What is the understanding of goat breeders about livestock zakat in Sematang Borang District. The aims of this research are: 1) To determine the potential for developing zakat on livestock in Sematang Borang District. 2) To find out the understanding of livestock farmers regarding livestock zakat in Sematang Borang District. The research method used by researchers in this research is a qualitative method with a descriptive approach, while data collection is carried out through interview, observation and documentation techniques. And the data sources obtained from research subjects are primary and secondary data. This research resulted in the conclusion, namely: *First*, the distribution of zakat on productive goat farming to mustahik before receiving assistance to develop goat livestock, there was no change in the mustahik's economy, and after receiving assistance to develop goat livestock, there was an increase in the mustahik's economic income compared to before. *Second*, after the goat livestock development program, previously there were only a few breeders who understood about livestock zakat and the other breeders still did not understand about livestock zakat or productive zakat and after the goat livestock development program from IZI South Sumatra Branch, IZI always provides training once a month regarding paying zakat, reading the holy book Al-Qu'an and how to care for livestock so that breeders understand about zakat on livestock.

Keywords: Potential, Development, Zakat on Livestock, Goat Farming Program.