CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents: (1) conclusion, and (2) suggestions

In this chapter, the results of finding had been concluded. I also presented the suggestions that were expected to be useful for lecturers, students, and other researchers.

1.1. Conclusion

The results of this study showed that there were the level of speaking anxiety. There were three level of anxiety' high anxiety (3%) medium levels of speaking anxiety (47%) and low anxiety (49%) Mostly students got medium anxiety.

The causes of speaking anxiety were 1) lack of confidence, most of the students felt anxious said that sometimes they felt afraid to make mistakes when speaking and students felt afraid if their friends gave negative responses to their performances.2) lack of language competition, In this case, the lack of competence was due to their lack of grammar mastery, lack of vocabulary mastery and pronunciation in English. 3) lack of preparation, some of students confirmed that they would feel anxious when they speaking without preparation. 4) lack of speaking Practices, some students felt nervous when required to speak English in front of their classmate without practice and 5) fear of making mistakes, most students were afraid to make mistakes. When speaking English in front of the class.

1.2.Suggestion

This research only focused on finding out the factors that caused students' anxiety in speaking without giving the solution to reduce the students' anxiety because the limitation of time. I hope that the next researchers who want to conduct the similar research can give the solution to reduce the students' speaking anxiety, and also find other factors that caused students' speaking anxiety which did not explained in this study.

The findings of this study, I expect the lecture can improve the way he teaches speaking English in class, such as giving warming up for students or introducing them the vocabulary related to the material and I hope the lecture can find some strategy that can help students to cover students' speaking anxiety in classroom. Furthermore, I hope that lectures give the material in accordance with students' ability in speaking.

For the students, the student should be more motivated and have confidence in learning English. If they have confidence, they will be brave to speak English without feeling shy, anxious, or afraid of making mistakes. Furthermore, they should join some organization where it can give them more opportunities to practice their speaking in English. It is very useful to improve their speaking ability and also I hope the students improve their vocabulary to make them easy to understand what the lecture said in speaking class, so they can reduce their anxiety.

Last, I hope the next researchers can conduct the same research with wider object of research, such as analyzing how to reduce students' speaking anxiety. then, the researcher can find out other instruments to get deeper analyzing of speaking anxiety. Moreover, the next researcher have to figure out other sources to support the same research.

REFERENCES

- Abda, K. (2017). Assessing the Factors That Affect Teaching Speaking Skills: The Case of Robe Teacher's College, English Department Second Year Students. *International journal of Humanities & Social Science Studies(IJHSSS) A Peer-Reviewed Bi-monthly Bi-lingual Research journal*, 3(5), 288-299.
- Abrar, M., Mukminin, A., Habibi, A., Asyrafi, F., Makmur, M., & Marzulina, L. (2018). "If our English isn't a language, what is it?" Indonesian EFL Student Teachers' Challenges Speaking English. *The Qualitative Report*, 23(1), 129-145. Retrieved from https://nsuworks.nova.edu/tqr/vol23/iss1/9.
- Afolayan, J. A., Donald, B., Onasoga, O., Babafemi, A., & Juan, A. (2013).

 Relationship between anxiety and academic performance of nursing students, Niger Delta University, Bayelsa State, Nigeria. *Pelagia Research Library*, 4(5) 25-33.
- Alwasilah, A. (2008). Pokoknya Kualitatif. Jakarta: PT. Dunia Pustaka Jaya.
- Antoro, W. I., Wisangsongko, Khazanah, D. (2015). Speaking Anxiety: Factors Contributing to the Anxiety in Speaking Class of the First Year Students of the English Department Faculty of Letters, Jember University. Artikel.
- Asrida, D. (2016). Using debating ctivities to foster communication and critical thingking skill. *Ta'dib Journal of Islamic Education*, *12*(2), 149-156.
- Astrid, A. (2011). Pembelajaran Tata Bahasa Inggris Secara Komunikatif dengan Penyajian Induktif dan Pengintegrasian Keterampilan berbahasa: Studi Kasus di Kelas Bahasa Ingrris 1 di IAIN Raden Fatah Palembang. *Ta'dib Journal of Islamic Education*, *16*(2), 175-208.
- Astrid, A., Rukmini, D., Sofwan, A., & Fitriani, S. W. (2017). The analysis of students' engagement to writing feedback activities viewed students' writing anxiery. *International Journal of English and Education*, 6(1), 86-107.

- Batiha, M. J., Noor, M. N., & Mustaffa, R. (2016). Speaking anxiety among English as a foreign language learner in Jordan: quantitative research. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 4(10), 63-82.
- Bulgan, C., Odabas, I. H., Dai, S., Mecu, E., & Aydin, M. (2017). Assessment of State and Trait Anxiety Level of Physical Education and Sports' Students before the Term Final Examination: Example of Halic University. *Universal Journal of Educational Research* 5(6), 932-938.
- Cendani, A.D. (2018). Undergraduate Thesis: Students' Anxiety Level in Speaking on General English Class A Case Study at English Teacher Education Department UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Retrieved from http://digilib.uinsby.ac.id/25154/7/Dyah%20Ari%20Cendani_D0521 3006.pdf.
- Creswell, J.W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). London: SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J. W. (2012). Educational research: Planning, conducting and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research (4th ed.). University of Nebraska-Lincoln: Pearson Publications, Inc.
- Creswell, J. W. (2006). *Understanding Mixed Methods Research* (3rd ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education.
- Dwintan, D. A. (2009). Improving the eleventh grade students' speaking achievement through whole brain teaching method at SMK farmasi bina medika Palembang. *Edukasi Jurnal and Edukasi*, 4(1)125-136.
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2012). *How to design and evaluate research in education* (8th ed.). New York, NY: McGraw Hill, Inc.
- Finch, G. (2003). *How to study linguistics: A guide to understanding language* (2nd ed.). New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2012). *How to design and evaluate research in education* (8th ed.). New York, NY: McGraw Hill, Inc.

- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2011). *How to design and evaluate research in education* (8th ed.). New York, NY: McGraw Hill, Inc.
- Fraenkel, J. R., & Wallen, N. E. (1993). *How to design and evaluate research in education*. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Gaibani & Element, F. (2014). *Making Sense of Functional Grammar: An Introductory of Workbook*, Australia: Gred Stabler AEE.
- Gopang, B. I., Bughio, A. F., Umrani, T., & Lohar, A. S. (2015). English speaking anxiety: a study of undergraduates at Lasbela University, Baluchistan. *The International Journal*, 4(1), 53-61.
- Gravetter, F. J., & Wallnau, L. B. (1996). Statistics for behavioral sciences:

 A first course of students of psychology and education.

 Minneapolis: West Pub. Co.
- Gursoy, E., & Korkmaz, H. (2018). Speaking anxiety of freshmen and senior prospective ELT teachers. *Journal of Theory and Practice in Education*, 14(1), 48-60.
- Harmer, J. (2007). How to teach writing. New York: Longman.
- Herizal, & Afriani, N. (2014). Improving descriptive writing text through picture word inductive model (PWIM) strategy for seventh grade of SMP INABA Palembang. *Edukasi Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*, 17 (2), 25-34.
- Herlina & Holandiyah, M. Teaching speaking skill by using guided conversation technique through pair to the seventh grade students of SMP PTI Palembang. *Edukasi Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*, 2(2), 107-120.
- Horwitz, E. K., Horwitz, M. B., Cope, J. (1986). Foreign language classroom. *The Modern Language Journal*, 70. 125-332.
- Indrianty, S. (2016). Student' Anxiety in Speaking English (A Case Study in One Hotel and Tourism College in Bandung). *ELTIN Journal*, 4 (1), 28-39.
- Isnaini, N. (2018). Undergraduate Thesis: An Analysis of Students' Speaking

 Anxiety Students of English Foreign Language (EFL) at the Fifth

- Semester English Department of UIN Raden Intan Lampung. Retrieved from https://onesearch.id/record/IOS398.5800/Details.
- Kothari, C. R. (2004). Research methodology: Methods & techniques (2nd ed.). New Delhi, IN: New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers.
- Khusnia, N. A. (2016). Student's perspective on speaking anxiety in the English foreign language classroom. *Ahmad Dahlan Journal of English Studies (ADJES)*, 3(2), 41-51.
- Kurniawati, S. (2017). Undergraduate Thesis: A Study of Speaking Class Anxiety of the Second Semester Students in English Education Department at UIN Alauddin Makassar. Retrieved from http://googleweblight.com/i?u=http://repositori.uin-alauddin.ac.id/&hl=id-ID.
- Leong, M. L., & Ahmadi, M. (2017). An Analysis of Factors Influencing

 Learners' English Speaking Skill. *International Journal of Research in English Education*,
- Leavy, P. L., & Biber, S. N. H. (2011). *The practice of qualitative research* (2nd ed.). London: SAGE Publications.
- Liu, M. (2007). Anxiety in Oral English Classroom a Case Study in China. Indonesia Journal of English Language Teaching, 3(1).
- Mahmuda, S. Y. (2018). Tracing back the issue of speaking anxiety among EFL Indonesia secondary students: from possible causes to practical implications. *Journal of English Language Studies*, 3(2), 125-138.
- Mohtasham, L., & Farnia, M. (2017). English speaking anxiety: a study of the effect of gender or Iranian EFL University students' perception. *International Journal of Research in English Education*, 2(4), 66-79.
- Mukminin, A., Novrival, Masbirorotni, Sutarno, Arif, N., & Maimunah. (2015). EFL speaking anxiety senior high school students and policy recommendation. *Journal of Education and Learning*, 9(3), 217-225.

- Oradee, T. (2012). Developing Speaking Skill Using Three Communicative Activities (Discussion, Problem-Solving, and Role- Playing). *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, 2(6).
- Pappamihiel, E. (2002). English as a second language students and English language anxiety: issues in the mainstream classroom. *Research in the Teaching of English*, 36(1) 327-355.
- Pramaditha, T. (2013). The use of task-based learning to develop English speaking ability of fifth year students of MIN Teladan Palembang. *Edukasi Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*.
- Pratiwi, W. (2016). Teaching narrative reading by using paired storytelling technique to the eight grade students at SMP Adabiyah Palembang. *Edukasi Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*, *3*(2), 147-161.
- Putra, E, T., Ratmannida., & Narius, D. (2018). The Relationship between Students' Motivation in Learning Speaking and Speaking Ability of English Department Students of Universitas Negeri Padang Academic Year 2017. *Journal of English Language Teaching*, 7(1), 303-330.
- Raja, F. (2017). Anxiety Level in Students of Public Speaking: Causes and Remedies. *Journal of Education and Educational Development*, 4(1), 94-110.
- Richards, J. C. (2008). *Teaching Listening and Speaking: From Theory to Practice*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Sadighi, F., & Dastpak, M. (2017). The sources of foreign language speaking anxiety of Iranian English language learners. *International Journal of Education & Literacy Studies*, 5(4), 111-115.
- Sadighi, K., Mohammadi, F., & Sedaghatgoftar, N. (2013). From EFL Classroom into the Mainstream: A Socio-Cultural Investigation of Speaking Anxiety among Female EFL Learners. *International Journal of Society, Culture & Language*.
- Salem, A. A, & Dyiar, M. A. (2014). The Relationship between Speaking and Oral Fluency of Special Educational Arab Learners of English. *Asian Social Science* 10(12), 170-174.

- Saputra, H., & Marzulina, L. (2016). Teaching writing by using process genre approach to the eighth grade students of SMP negeri 22 Palembang. *Edukasi Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pengajaran*, 2(1), 1-12.
- Saputri, A. S. D. (2017). Undergraduate Thesis: Students Speaking Anxiety in the Impromptu Speech Performance in Speaking 1 Class Batch.

 Retrieved from https://repository.usd.ac.id/14277/2/131214063_full.
 pdf.
- Sari, K.D. (2015). Undergraduate Thesis: *Anxiety in Speaking Classes*.

 Retrieved from http://repository.ump.ac.id/2503/1/DIANA%20KAR

 TIKA%20SARI%20COVER.pdf.
- Shabani, B. M. (2012). Levels and sources of language anxiety and fear of negative evaluation among Iranian EFL learners. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies* 2(11), 2378-2383.
- Siniscalco, M., & Auriat, N. (2005). Questionnaire design. *Quantitative Research Methods in Educational Planning*. Retrieved from http://www.unesco.org/iiep.
- Subandowo, D. (2018). The Analysis of Causal Factor on Student Speaking Anxiety. *The 4th UAD TEFL International Conference*.
- Suleimenova, Z. (2013). 3rd World Conference on Learning, Teaching and Educational Leadership (WCLTA-2012) Speaking anxiety in a foreign language classroom in Kazakhstan. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 10(131), 1860-1868.
- Sutarsyah, C. (2017). An Analysis of Student's Speaking Anxiety and its Effect on Speaking performance. *IJELTAL (Indonesian Journal of English Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics)*, *1*(2).
- Tadjuri, A. (2017). An Exploration into Speaking Anxiety and its Effects in the EFL Classroom: The Case of Second Year Licence Students at Abu Bekr Belkaid University of Tlemcen. Aljazair: Tlement.
- Tsiplakides, I., & Keramida, A. (2009). Helping students overcome foreign language speaking anxiety in the English classroom: theoritical issues and practical recommendations. *International Education Studies*, 2(4), 39-44.

- Thornbury, S. (2005). How to teach speaking. Essex, UK: Longman.
- Tulgar, T. A. (2018). Speaking anxiety of foreign learners of Turkish in target contex. *International Online Journal of Education and Teaching (IOJET)* 5(2) 313-332.
- Tum, O. D., & Kunt, N. (2013). Speaking anxiety among EFL student teachers. *Journal of Education*, 28(3), 385-399.
- Vitasari, P., Wahab, A. N. M., Othman, A., Herawan, T., & Sinnadurai, K. S. (2010). The relationship between study anxiety and academic perforance among engineering students. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 8(12) 490-497.
- Walliman, N. (2011). Research methods: The basics. New York: Routledge.
- Wilt, J., Oehlberg, K., & Revelle, W. (2011). Personality and Individual Differences. *Journal Homepage*, 50 (10).
- Woodrow, H. (2006). Simple ways to integrate receptive and productive skills into one lesson. *TESL Journal*, *4*(3), 309 Retrieved from: http://www.ijhssnet.com/journal/index/1004.
- Yaikhong, K., & Usaha, S. (2012). A messure of EFL public speaking class anxiety: scale development and preliminary validation and reliability. English Langauge Teaching, 5(12), 23-35.
- Yalcın, O., & Incecay, V. (2014). Foreign language speaking anxiety: The case of spontaneous speaking activities. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences* 10(16), 2620-2624.
- Yokus, T. (2013). The Relationship Between the State-Trait Anxiety Levels and the Academic Achievment of Music Teacher Candidates.

 International Online Journal of Primary Education 2(1) 25-31.
- Zaman, Q., Atif, M., Shah, H., Ayub, G., & Farooq, M. (2010). Key factors which cause the anxiety among the University students: a case study based on an event happened in Peshawar campus. *European Journal of Social Science* 16(1), 87-96.
- Zia, Z., & Sulan, N. (2015). EFL Learners' Level of Classroom Performance Anxieties and Their Causes in Classroom Speaking

- Activities in Afghanistan. *International Journal of English and Education 4* (1), 239-249.
- Zohrabi, M. (2013). Mixed method research: Instruments, validity, reliability and reporting findings. *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, *3* (2), 254-262.